# Research highlights on sector performance and standalone ELICOS in China

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#### Presentation overview





#### **GLOBAL ELT**



## **AUSTRALIAN ELICOS SECTOR**



# CHINA AND ENGLISH LEARNING

# Acknowledgements



# studentmarketing



**Australian Government** 

**Department of Education and Training** 



**Australian Government** 

**Department of Home Affairs** 

Global ELT Market Analysis

'The bird's eye perspective'



## About StudentMarketing







STUDENTMARKETING IS A UNITED NATIONS WORLD TOURISM ORGANIZATION AFFILIATE MEMBER.



AS AN ESOMAR MEMBER, I COMPLY WITH THE ICC/ESOMAR INTERNATIONAL CODE ON MARKET AND SOCIAL RESEARCH AND ESOMAR WORLD RESEARCH GUIDELINES.

#### **Our Clients**



#### **DESTINATIONS**





**Australian Trade and Investment Commission** 





#### **ASSOCIATIONS**









#### **PROVIDERS**







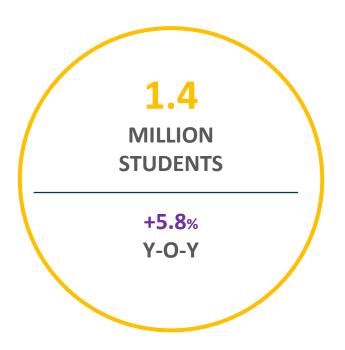


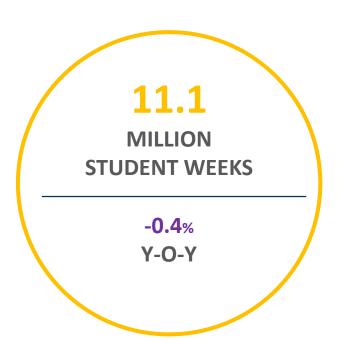




#### Global ELT: 2017 in Review

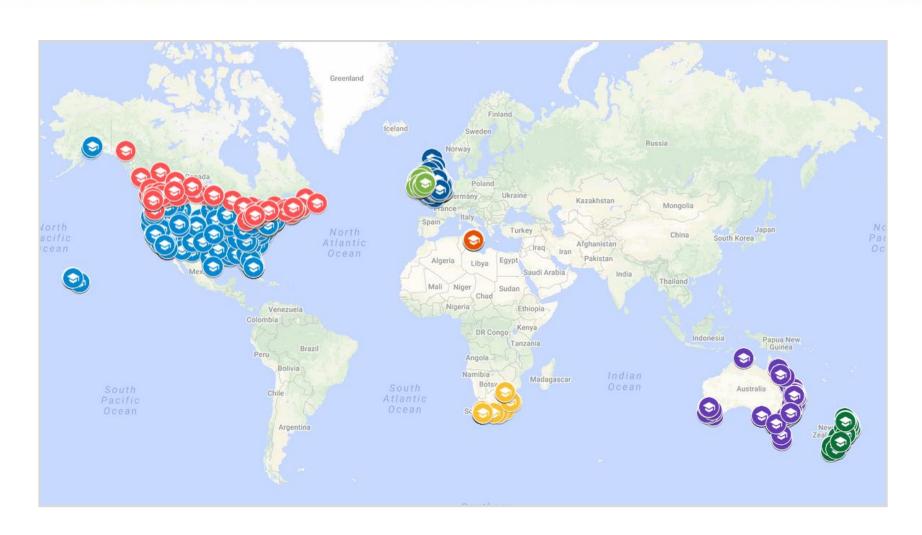






## **Global ELT Supply**

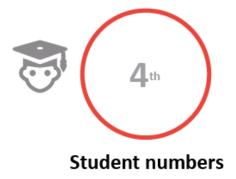


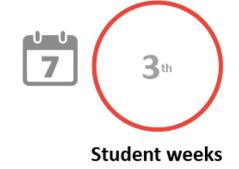


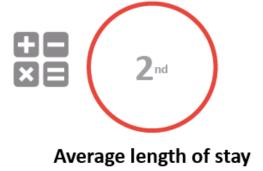
**Source:** StudentMarketing, 2017

#### Australia's Global Position



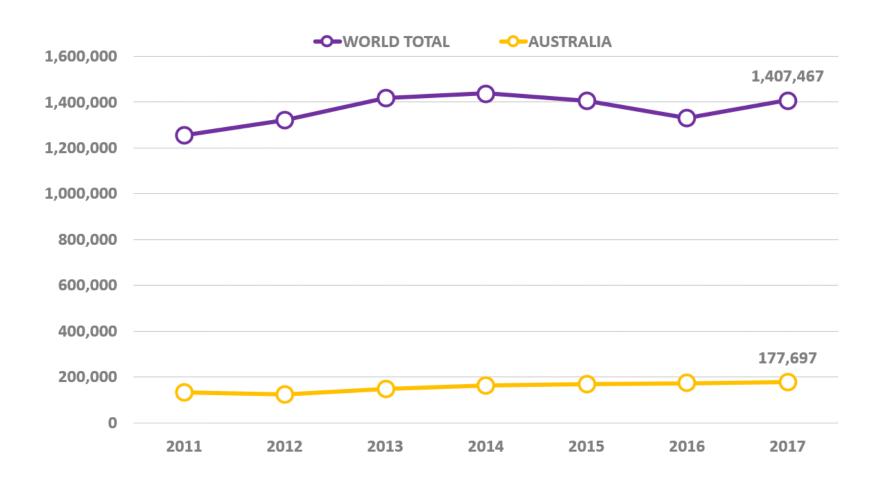






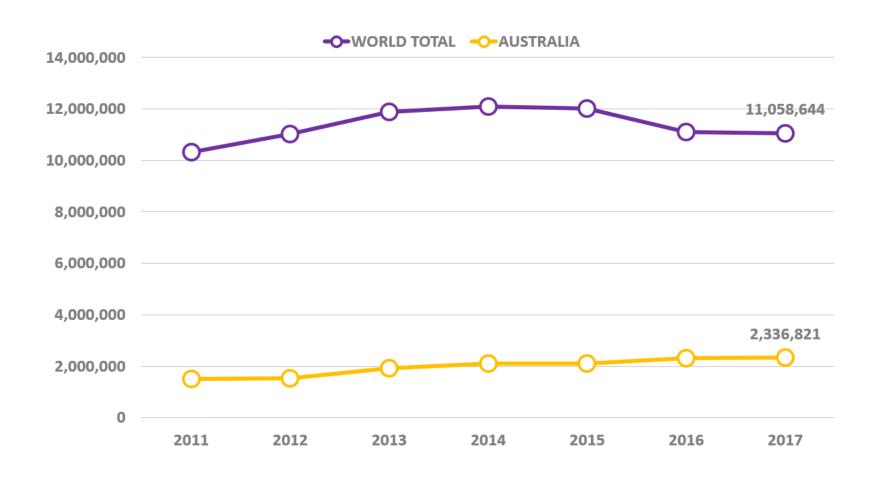
#### **ELT Student Numbers**





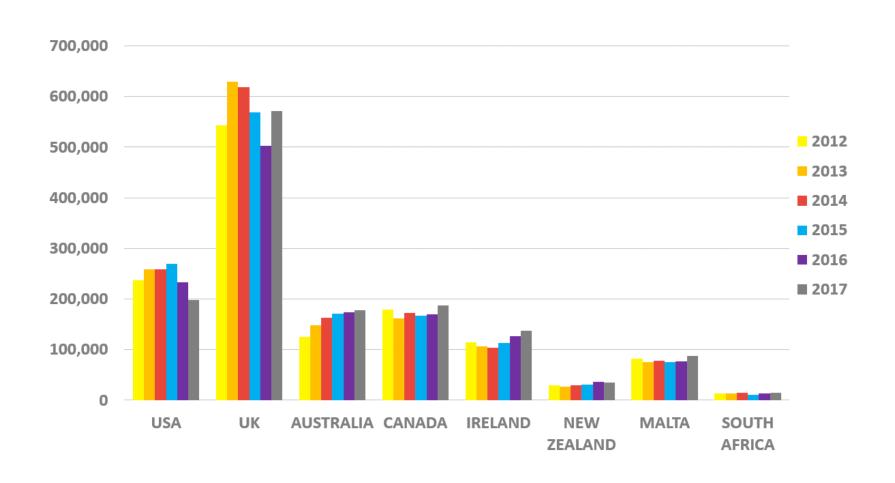
#### **ELT Student Weeks**





#### **Destinations by Student Numbers**

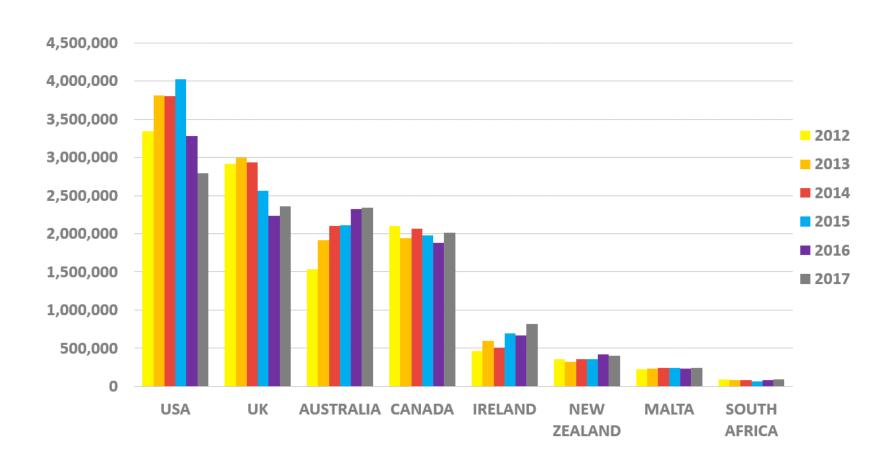




**Source:** StudentMarketing, 2018; Figures represent extrapolations based on multiple sources. They cover all centres in the destinations and represent the best possible calculation, rather than a headcount.

#### **Destinations by Student Weeks**

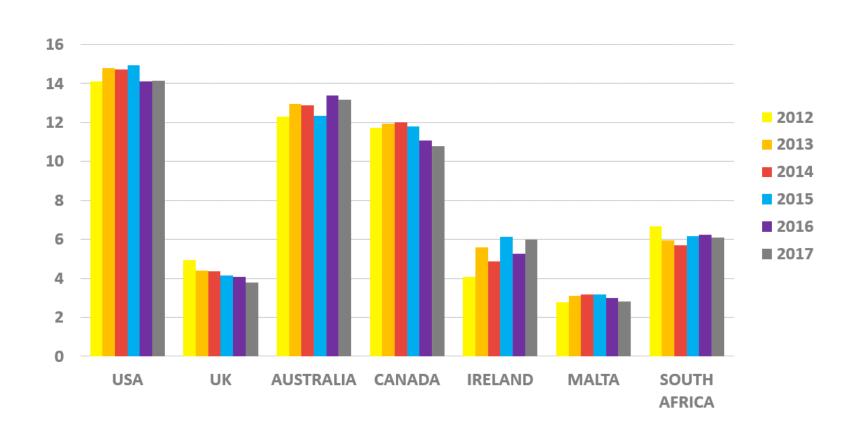




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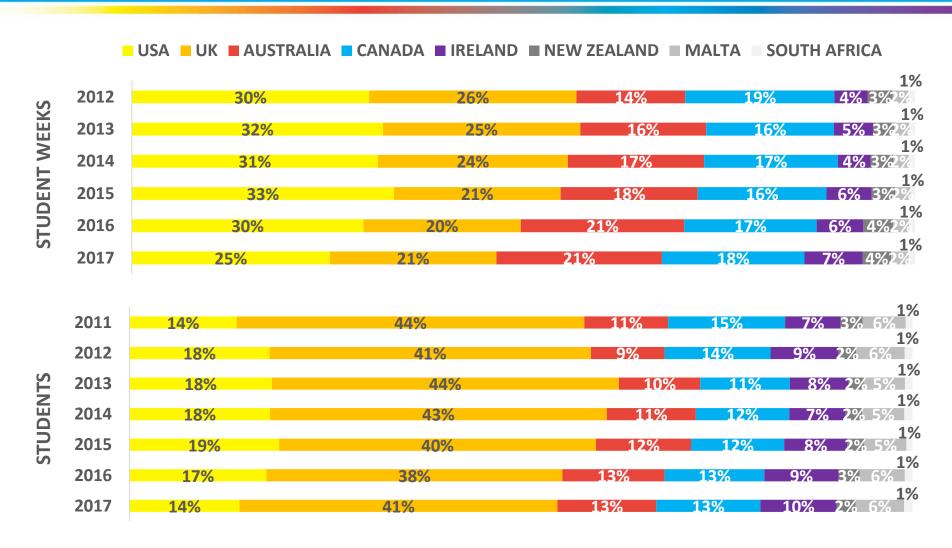
## Average Length of Stay (Weeks)





#### **Global ELT Market Shares**

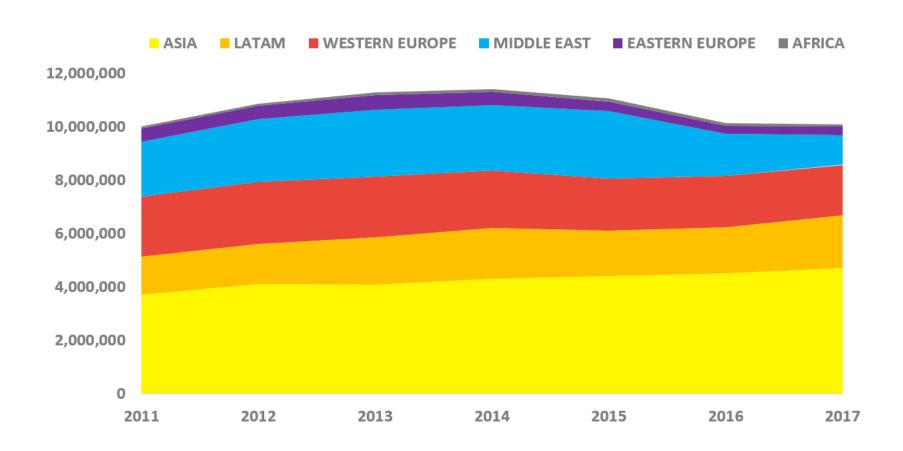




**Source:** StudentMarketing, 2018; Figures represent extrapolations based on multiple sources. They cover all centres in the destinations and represent the best possible calculation, rather than a headcount; percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

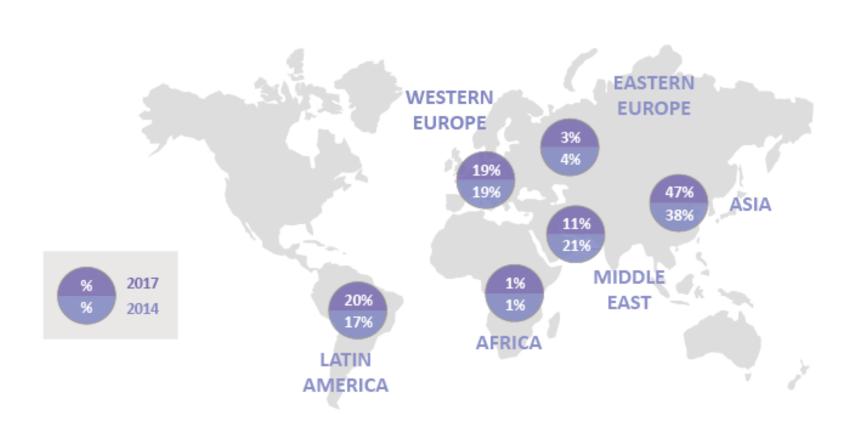
## Student Weeks by Source Region





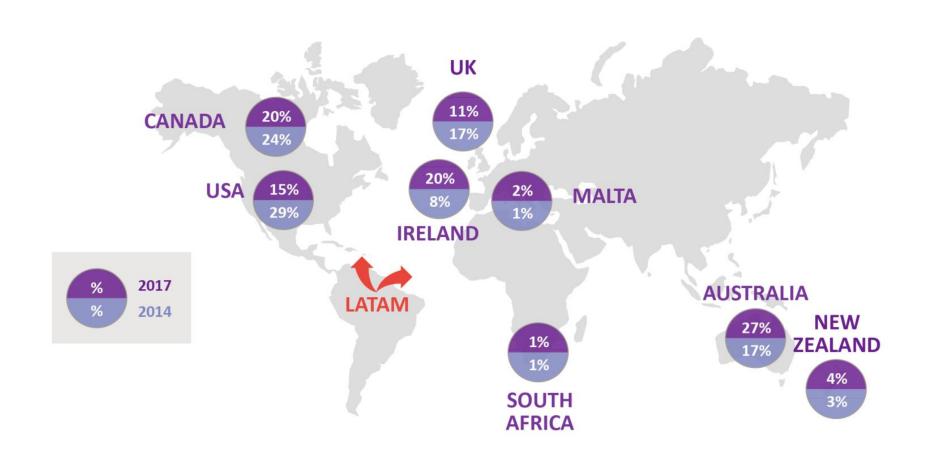
#### Source Region Market Shares (Weeks)





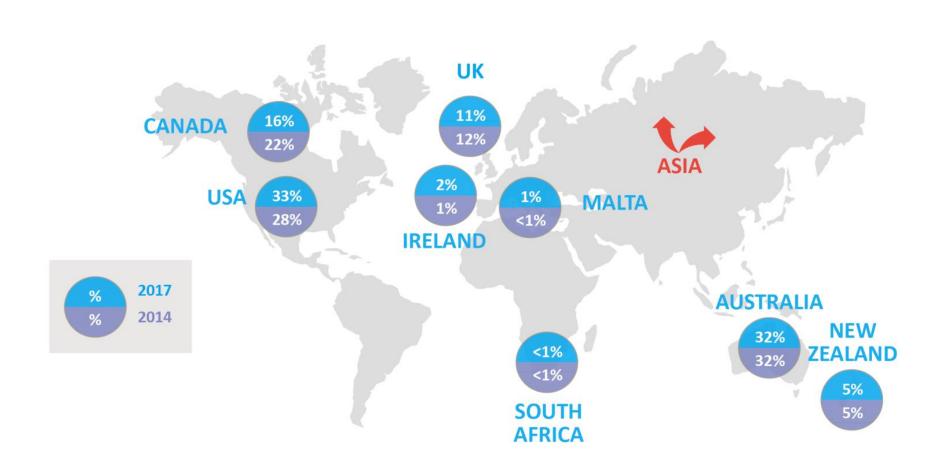
# Latin America: Destination Market Shares (Weeks)





#### Asia: Destination Market Shares (Weeks)



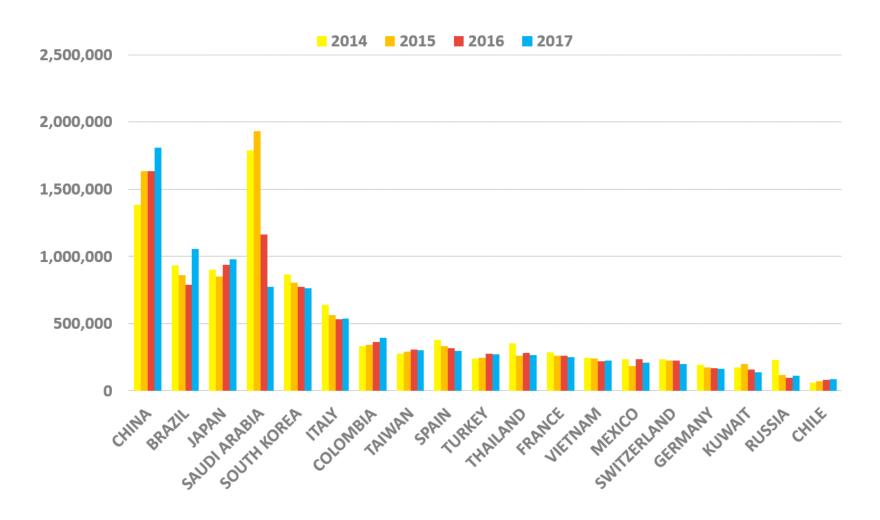


Source: StudentMarketing, 2018

Note: Percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding.

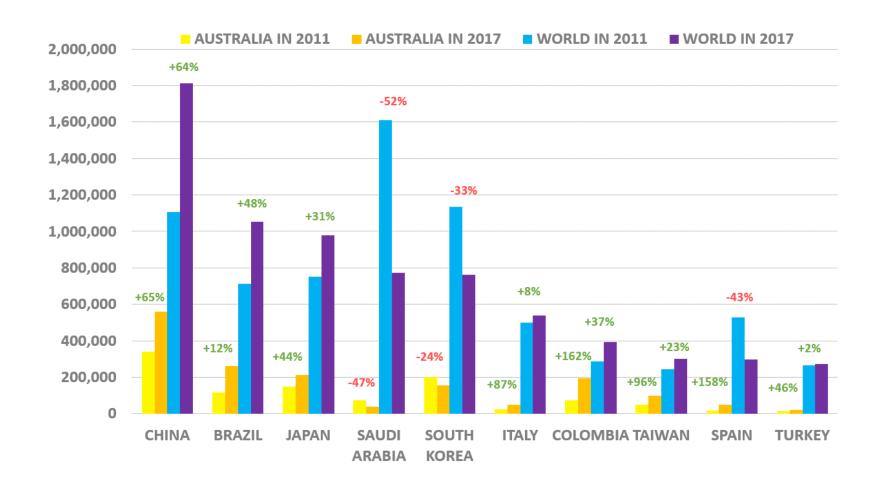
#### Top Source Markets Globally by Student Weeks





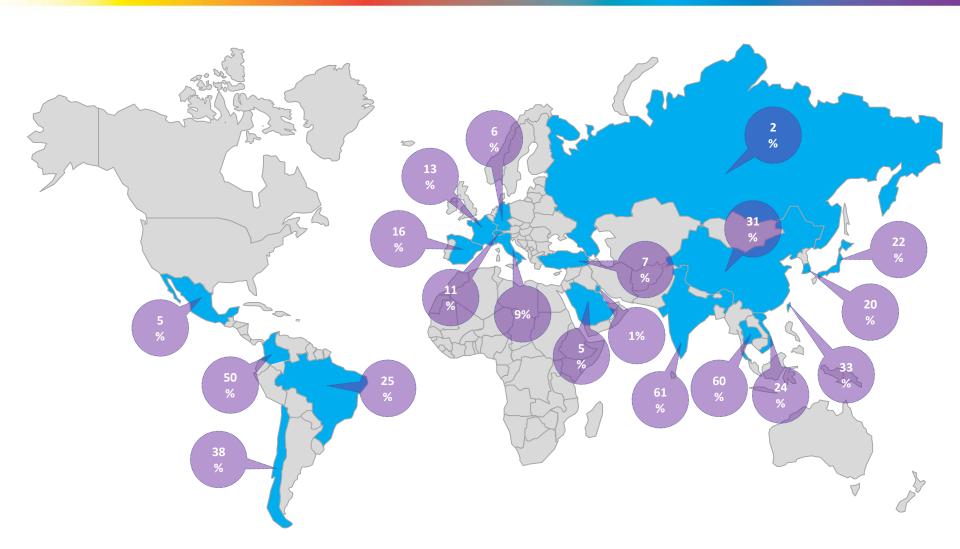
## Top Source Markets Globally by Student Weeks





# Australia's Market Share (Weeks)





Source: StudentMarketing, 2018

# Top Source Market Trends Globally (Weeks)



#### 2015 vs 2016



Mexico Turkey Japan Colombia China



South Korea
Taiwan
Switzerland
France
Thailand
Spain
Brazil
Germany
Italy
Vietnam
Russia
Kuwait
India
Venezuela
Saudi Arabia

#### 2016 vs 2017



Brazil
Russia
China
Colombia
Chile
Japan
Italy
Vietnam



Germany
Taiwan
France
South Korea
Turkey
Thailand
Spain
India
Mexico
Switzerland
Kuwait
Saudi Arabia

Source: StudentMarketing, 2018

## **Share of Junior Students**

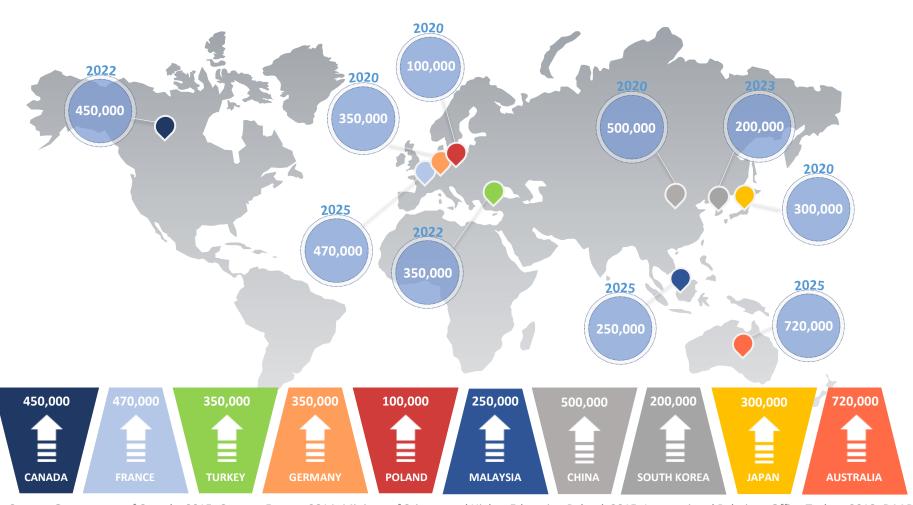


2017	13%	11%	55%	50%	52%
DESTINATION	AUSTRALIA	CANADA	UK	IRELAND	MALTA
2016	n/a	9%	51%	<b>52</b> %	50%

(private sector)

#### Race for International Students





Source: Government of Canada, 2015; Campus France, 2014; Ministry of Science and Higher Education Poland, 2015; International Relations Office Turkey, 2018; DAAD Germany, 2014; Ministry of Education China, 2011; Ministry of Education Malaysia, 2015; Ministry of Education, Republic of Korea, 2015; The Government of Japan, 2013; Australian Education International, 2017

Australia ELICOS Sector

'The complete picture'



#### Annual ELICOS Market Survey

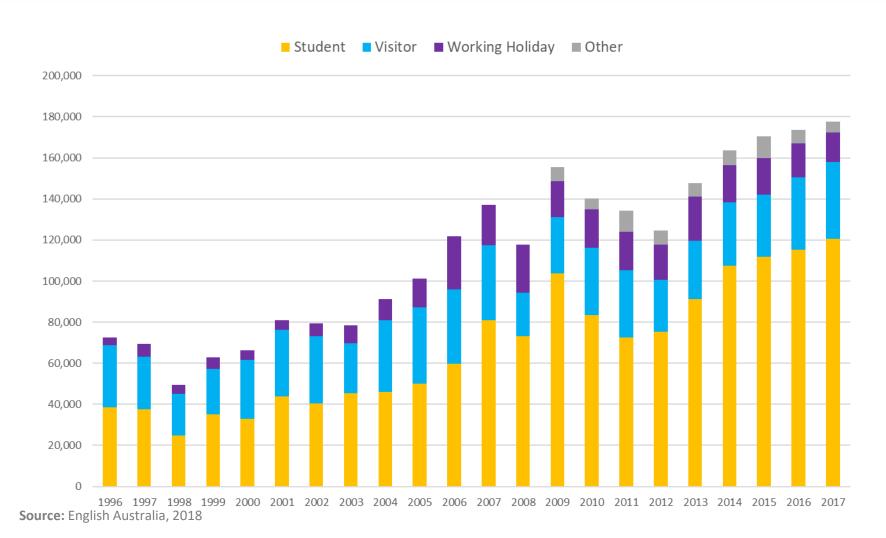




- Department of Education and Training funded sector wide survey supported under the Enabling Growth and Innovation grants program
- 22nd year of publication
- Record participation
- New research partner
- Global ELT market analysis
- New customer segmentation
- New data visualisation

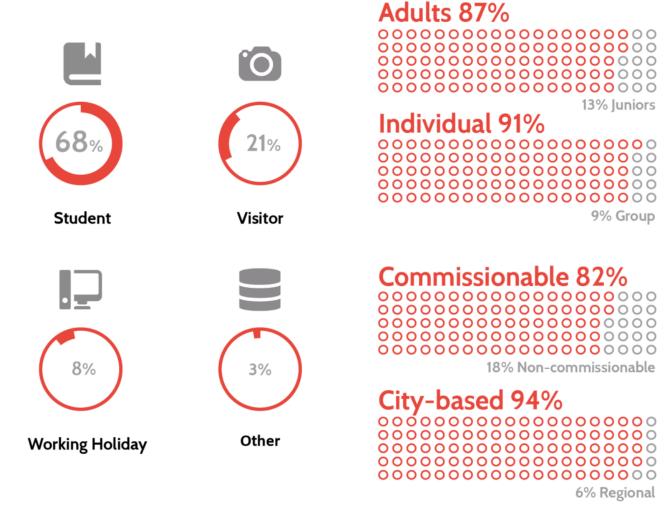
## ELICOS performance (all visas)





#### Student Profile

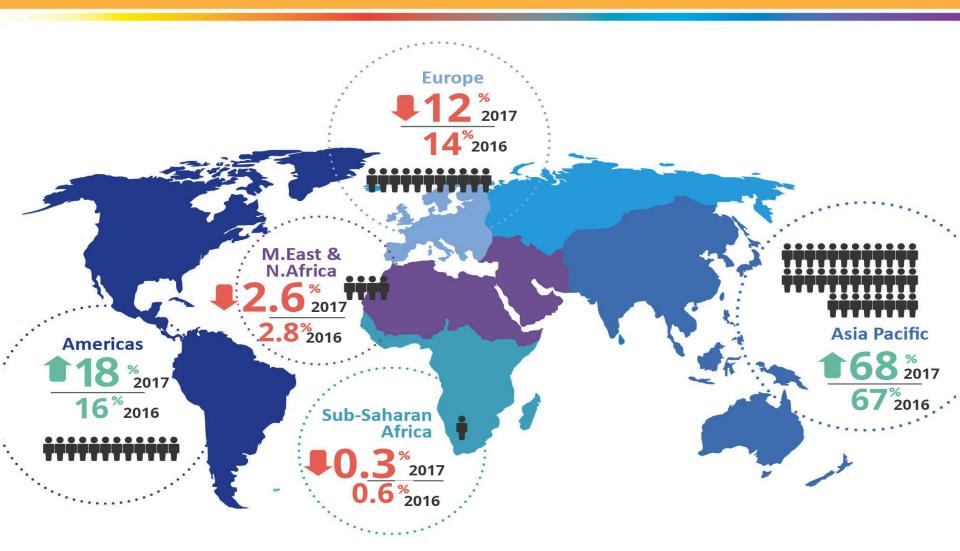




Source: English Australia, 2018

#### Overview of Source Regions (market share)





#### Overview of Source Regions (performance)





#### **Europe**

20,597 students 220,977 student weeks Avg length of stay 10.7 weeks





#### **Americas**

31,527 students 532,962 student weeks Avg length of stay 16.9 weeks



#### **Asia Pacific**

120,476 students 1,500,245 student weeks Avg length of stay 12.5 weeks





#### Middle East & Africa

**5,097** students **82,637** student weeks Avg length of stay **16.2** weeks

Source: English Australia, 2018

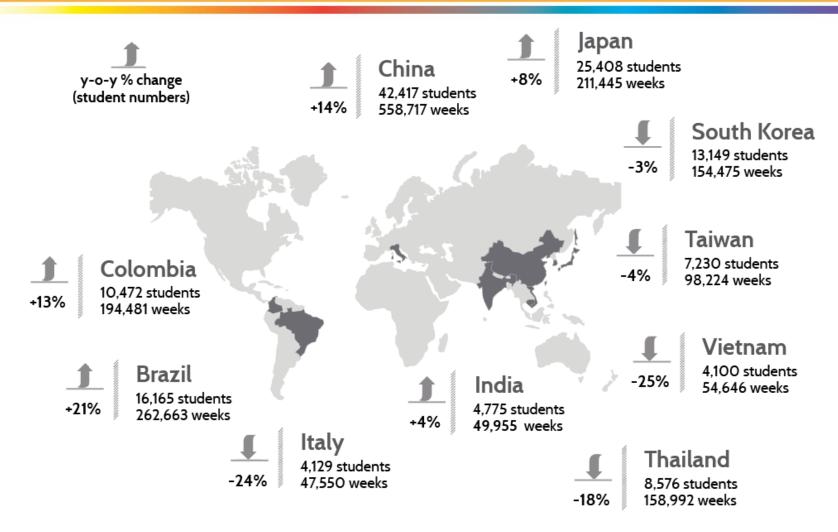
Australia ELICOS Sector

Market Performance by Country



# What were the top source countries for students and how did they perform in 2017?



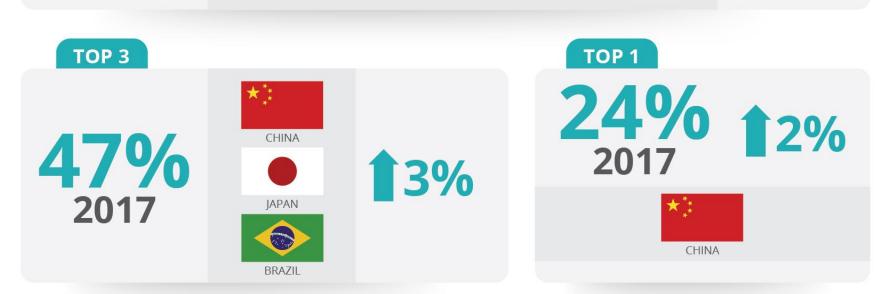


Source: English Australia, 2018

# What were the top source countries for students and how did they perform in 2017?

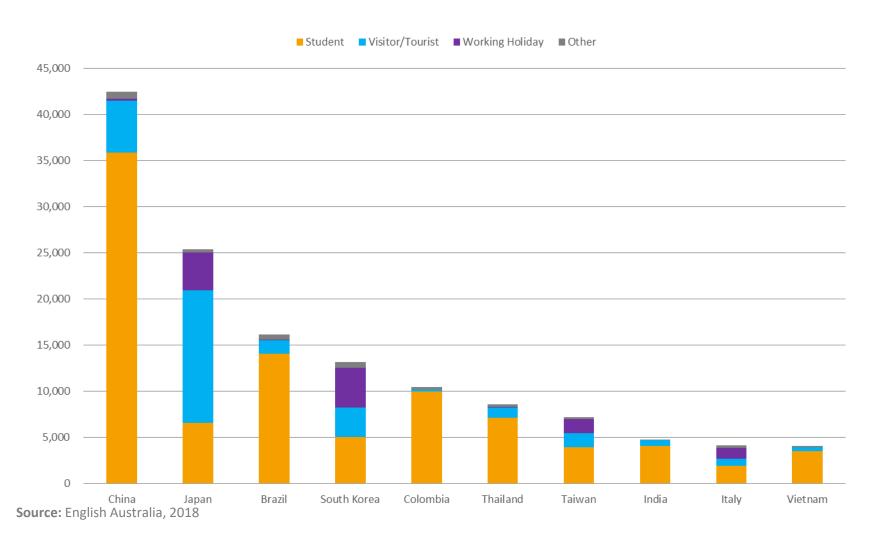






# What was the visa type make up of students from the top ten source countries in 2017?





# Which countries did the biggest increases in student numbers come from?



#### TOP FIVE INCREASES 2016 - 2017





**COLOMBIA** 



CHINA

2017

42,417

**37,322** 2016

14% CHANGE +5,095 2017

**BRAZIL** 

16,165

13,412

2016

**21%** CHANGE

+2,753

**JAPAN** 

2017

25,408

23,493

2016

8% CHANGE

+1,915

2017

10,472

9,305

2016

13% CHANGE

+1,167

NEPAL

2017

2,856

1,700

2016

68% CHANGE

+1,155

# Which countries did the biggest decreases in student numbers come from?



### TOP FIVE DECREASES 2016 - 2017

	*			*
THAILAND	VIETNAM	ITALY	SWITZERLAND	HONG KONG
2017 <b>8,576</b>	2017 <b>4,100</b>	2017 <b>4,129</b>	2017 <b>2,444</b>	2017 <b>2,199</b>
<b>10,457</b> 2016	<b>5,443</b> 2016	<b>5,412</b> 2016	<b>3,568</b> 2016	<b>2,948</b> 2016
-18% change -1,881	<b>1-25%</b> CHANGE -1,343	<b>1-24%</b> change -1,283	-1,124	<b>1-25%</b> CHANGE -749

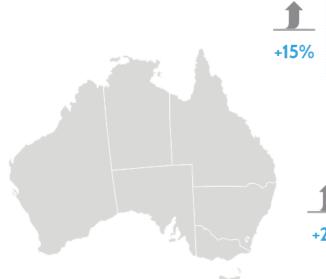
Let's look more closely at each State's performance...



# How did the different States perform in 2017?







#### **New South Wales**

Queensland

532,600 student weeks

Avg length of stay 11.6 weeks

45,825 students

68,993 students 922,920 student weeks Avg length of stay 13.4 weeks

# -28%

#### Western Australia

12,669 students 169,197 student weeks Avg length of stay 13.4 weeks



#### South Australia

**5,044** students **74,195** student weeks Avg length of stay **14.7** weeks



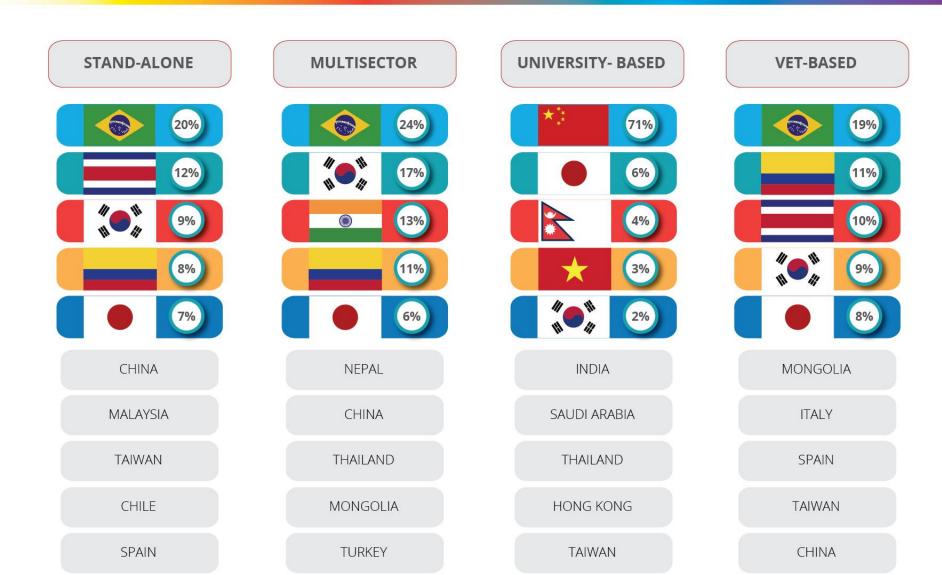
+6%

#### Victoria

**45,166** students **637,909** student weeks Avg length of stay **14.1** weeks

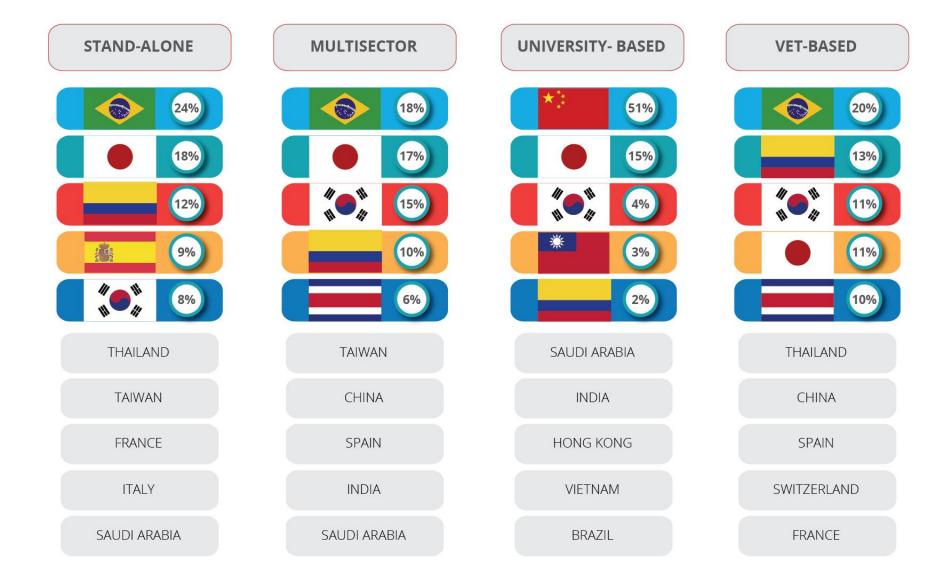
# NSW - How were the top ten source countries for different for the main provider types (weeks)?





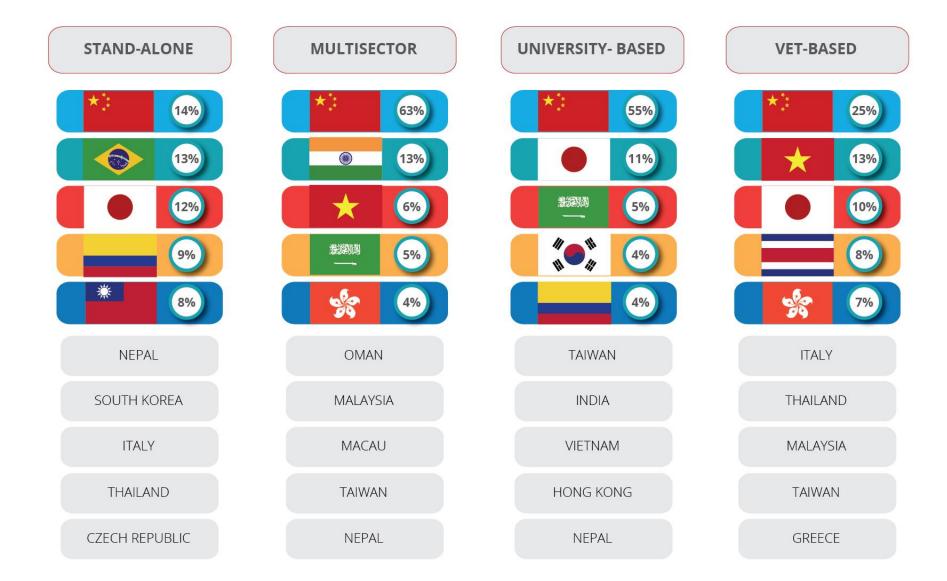
# QLD - How were the top ten source countries for different for the main provider types (weeks)?





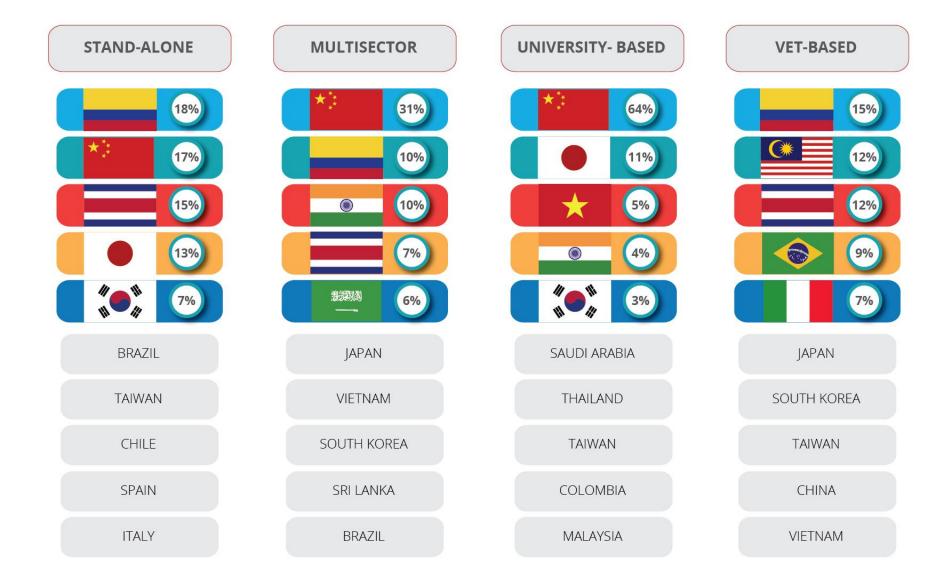
# SA - How were the top ten source countries for different for the main provider types (weeks)?





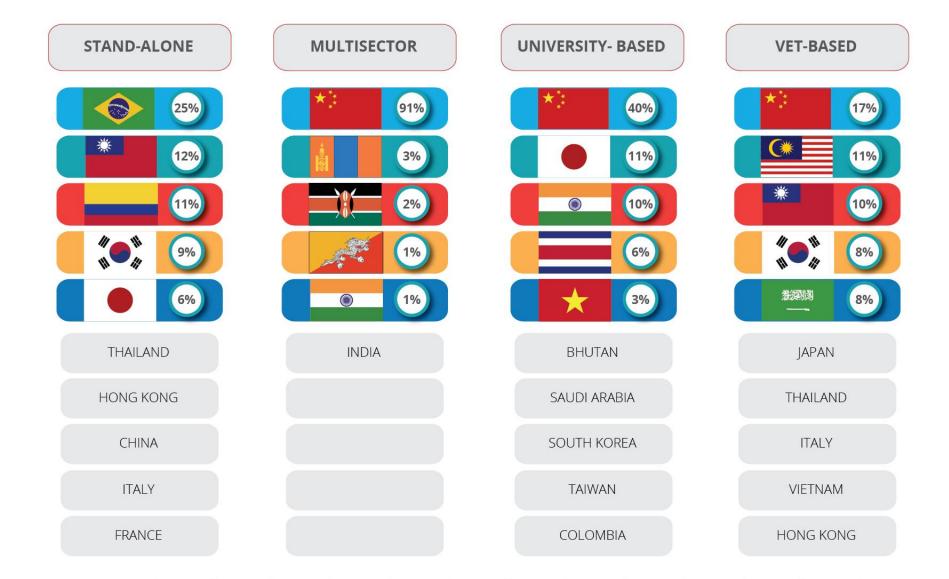
# Victoria - How were the top ten source countries for different for the main provider types (weeks)?





# WA - How were the top ten source countries for different for the main provider types (weeks)?



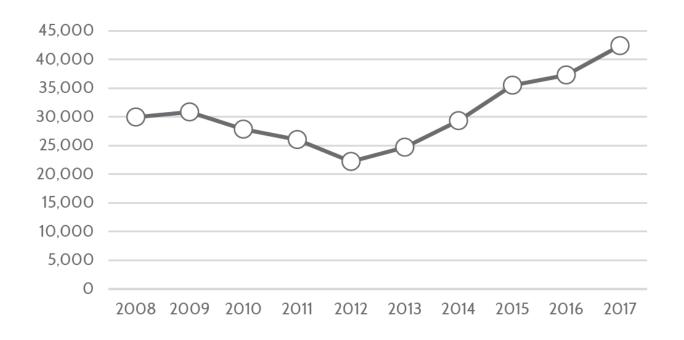


# China – ELICOS Performance



## **Chinese ELICOS Students**





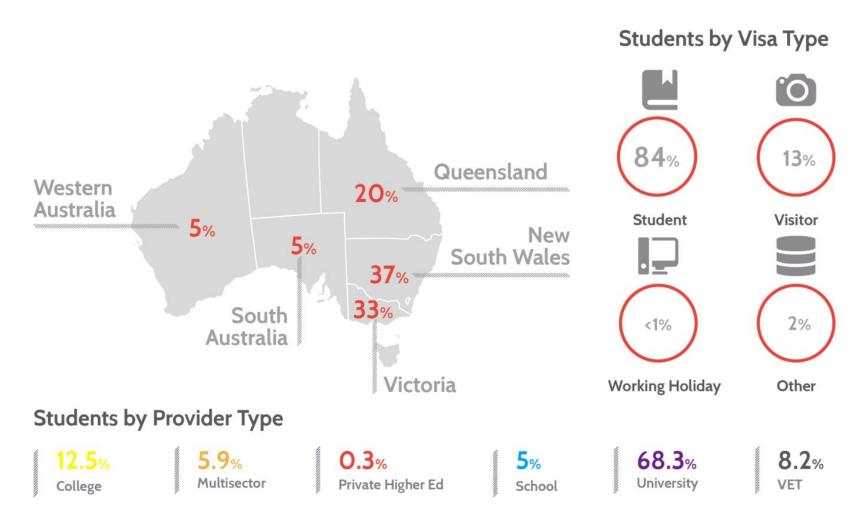
24% Market share in student numbers

24% Market share in student weeks

Source: English Australia, 2018

### Chinese ELICOS Students





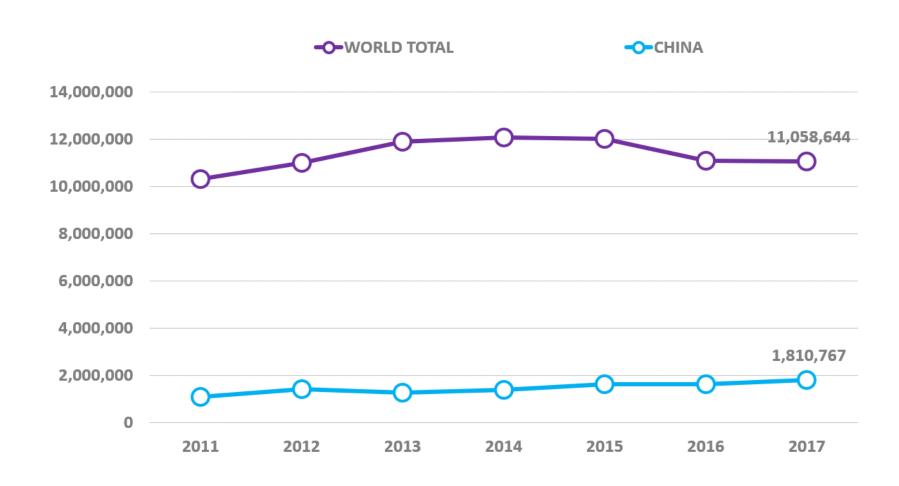
Source: English Australia, 2018

# China and English Learning



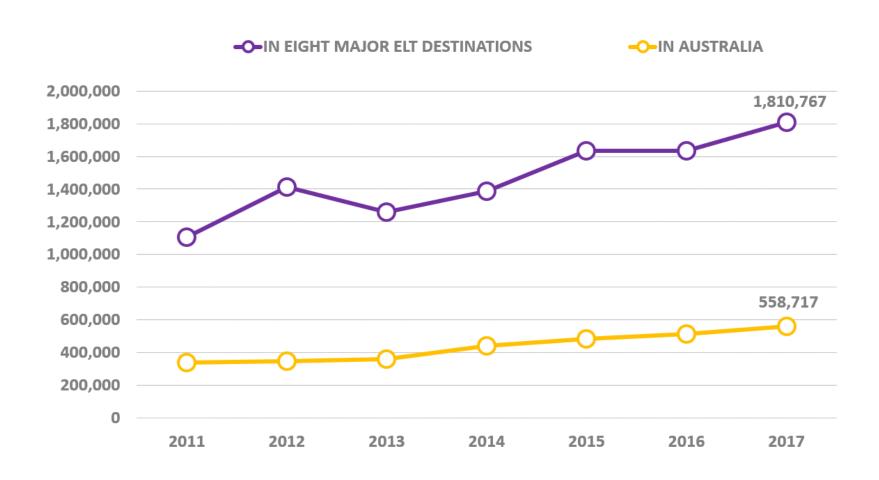
# Student Weeks Spent in Eight Major ELT Destinations





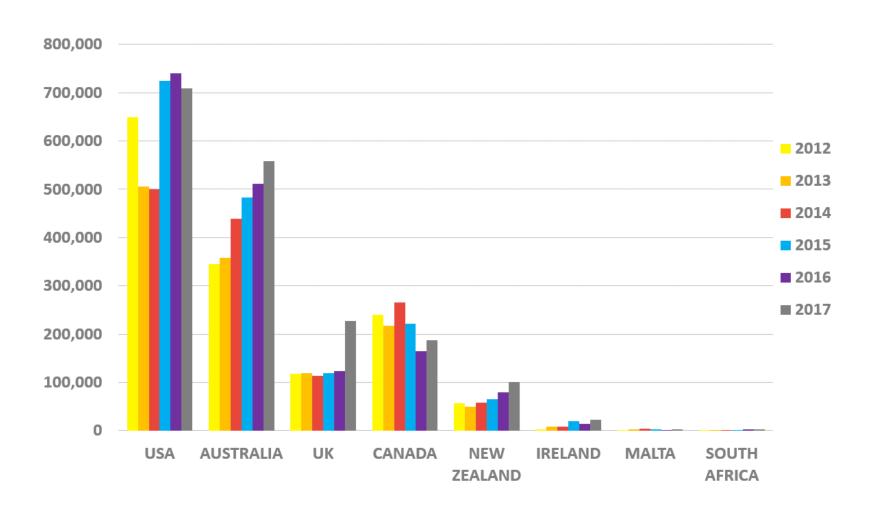
# Student Weeks Produced by Chinese Students





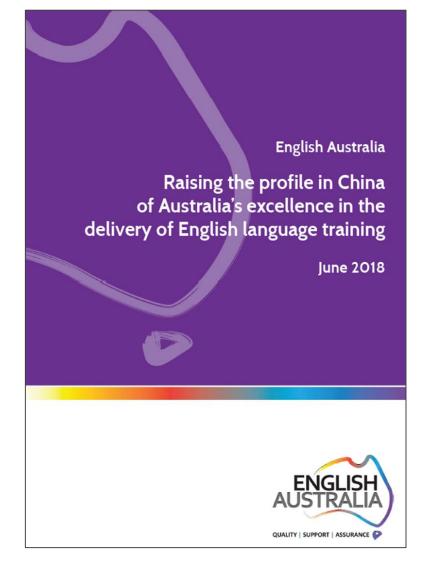
# Student Weeks Produced by Chinese Students by Destination





# **English Language Training in China**





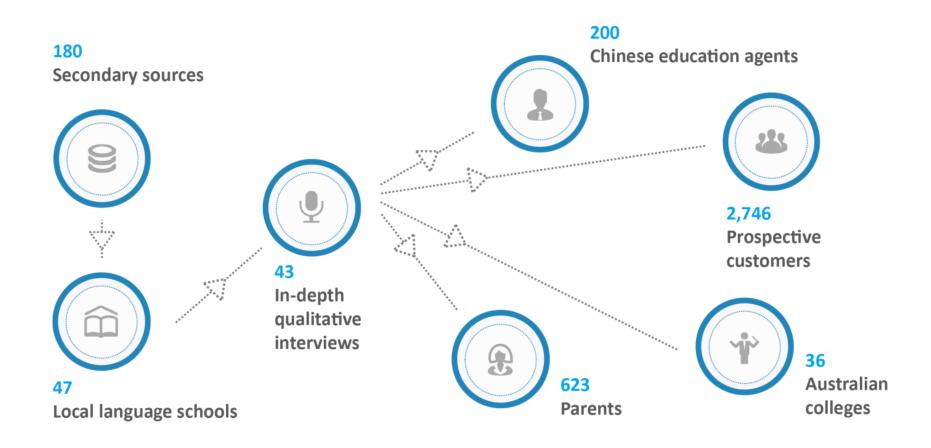
 Department of Education and Training funded project under the Enabling Growth and Innovation Grants Program.

#### • Timeline:

- Conceptualisation of project (2016)
- Launch (2017)
- Project set up (Q1 2018)
- Data collection (Q1-Q2 2018)
- Data analysis and interpretation (Q2 2018)

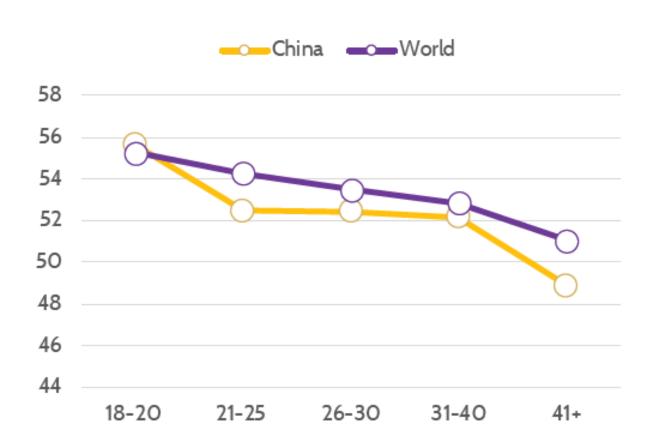
# Methodology





Source: English Australia, 2018

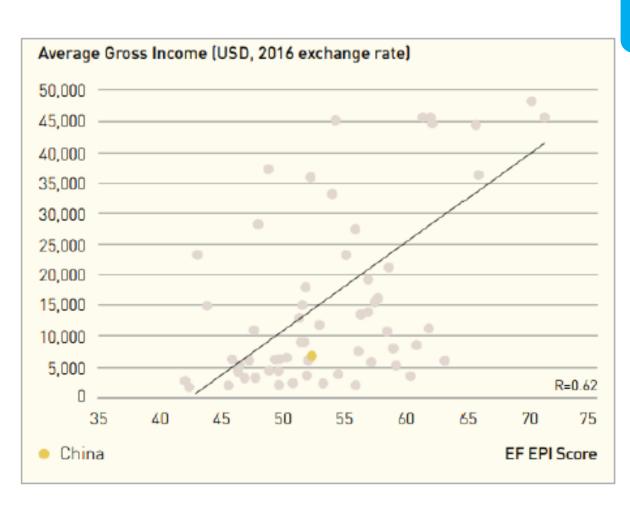




**English Proficiency Index** (EPI) by age group

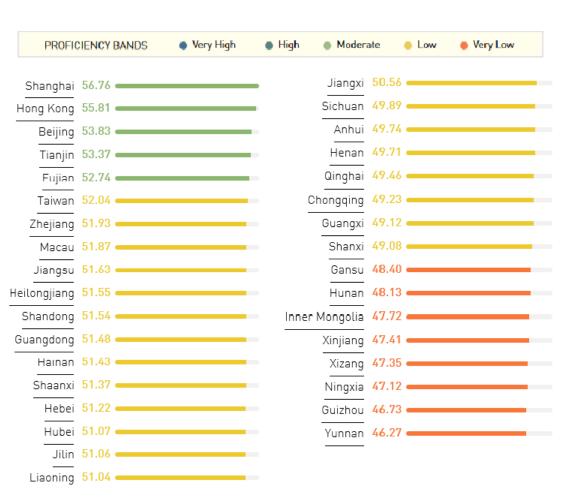
**Source:** EF EPI, 2017





#### **EPI** and earning power



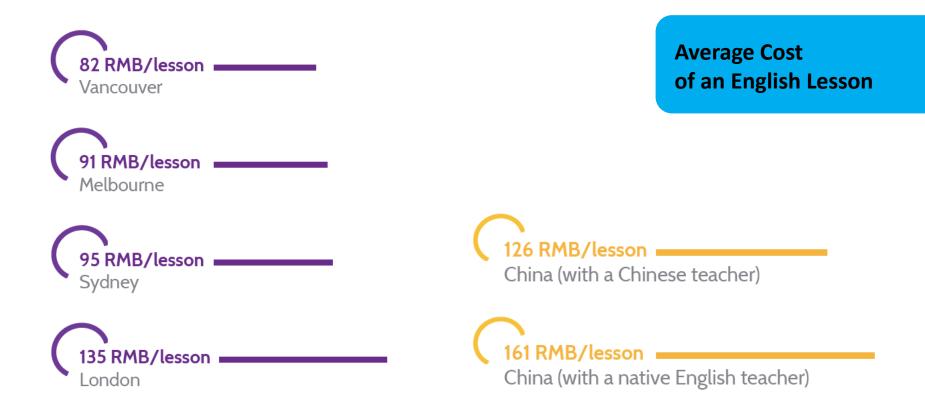


#### **EPI by province**



Source: EF EPI, 2017 56





Source: StudentMarketing, 2018

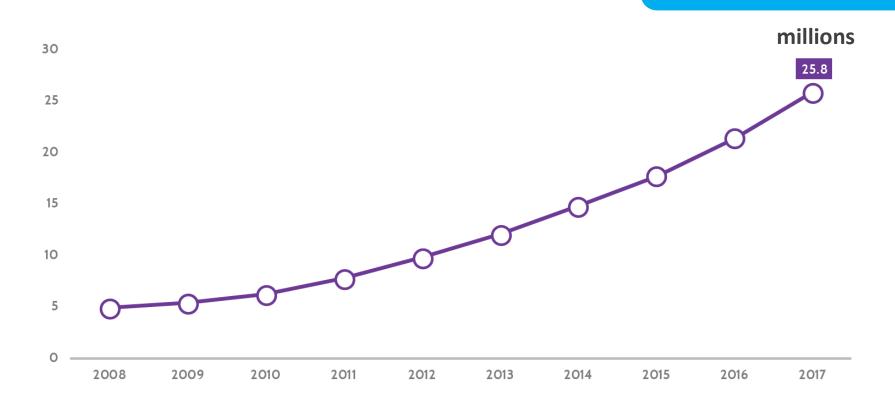
**Note:** The price comparison has intentionally been established on a like for like basis (lesson price to lesson price), with the obvious caveat that learning English in a native environment involves additional expenses (travel, accommodation, etc.), while simultaneously providing higher value (immersion and quicker pace of learning, for instance).

Taking into consideration the estimated package price of a 4-week General course in Australia (20 lessons, accommodation, return flight ticket and living expenses) at AU\$4,612, a student would receive 80 English language lessons. When comparing this package price to China's domestic market, a student would be able to afford approximately 139 English lessons with a native English speaker for the same price.

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# **Online Language Learners** in China





# **Motivation to Learn** a Language Online



Source: iResearch Consultancy, 2015



#### **Student Perspective**

Do you think English is going to help you in your career development?







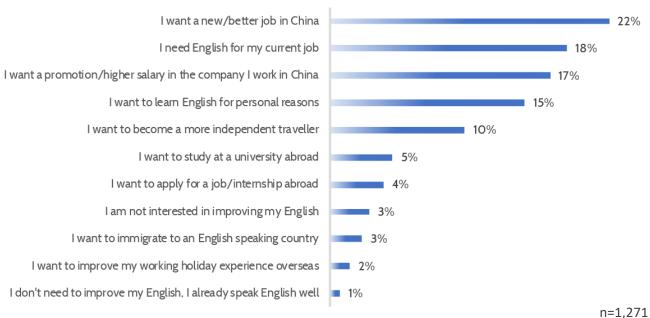






n=1,475

#### Motivation to learn English



11-1,271





#### **MARKET SIZE**

- Relatively low demand level
- Unlikely to start promoting standalone ELICOS

**Education Agency Perspective** 



#### **CUSTOMERS**

- Young professionals (25-35 (70%)), stable job
- Young people travelling during the Chinese Spring Festival
- College and university students travelling during the summer/winter vacation



#### **DESTINATION PREFERENCES**

- USA and the UK
- Australia not the first choice



#### **PROGRAM PREFERENCES**

English with cultural and travel experiences





#### **MARKET SIZE**

- Niche Market
- Difficult to justify the investment

**Travel Agency Perspective** 



#### **DESTINATION PREFERENCES**

 Australia perceived as a safe destination with attractive locations, not perceived as a quality study destination



#### PROGRAM PREFERENCES

- 1-4 weeks English + fun/lifestyle/relax
- 2-3 weeks for employees English + wine tasting/coffee tasting/some skills (around Chinese Spring Festival)
- Programs featuring cultural exchange with the local community
- Specialist courses that end with a certificate;
- Exam-related studies
- Teacher programs



### Motivation for parents to send their child to learn English abroad

#### **Parent Perspective**

I want them to be able to apply for their future/dream job I want them to earn a higher salary/get a better position in a Chinese company than people who don't speak English

I want them to apply for a job/internship abroad

I want them to experience another culture while living abroad

I want them to talk freely when travelling the world

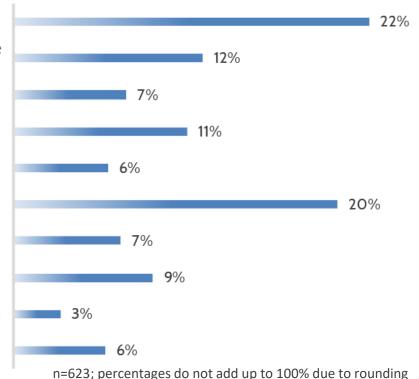
I want them to have higher education abroad

I want them to immigrate to an English speaking country I want them to be able to understand movies, make and communicate with

They don't need to improve their English, they already speak English well

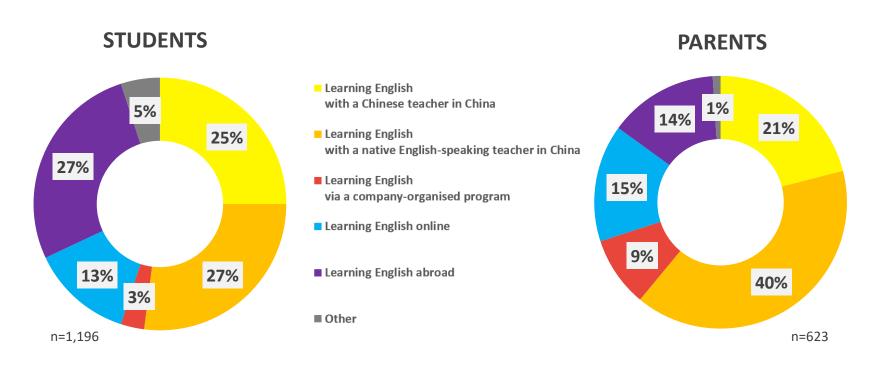
international friends, etc.

I am not interested in sending my child abroad to study English





#### Preferred methods of learning English

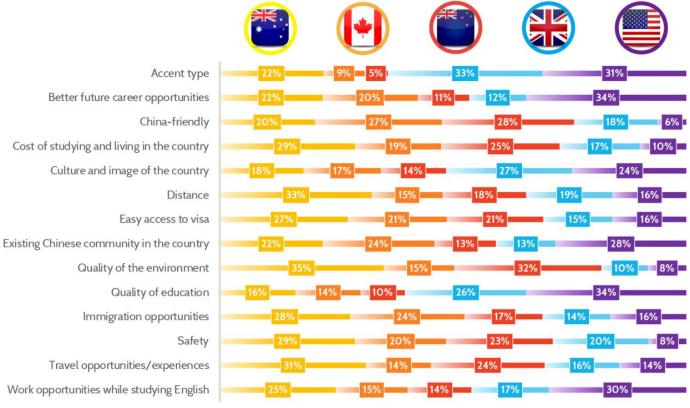




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# Percentage of students preferring a particular destination by selected factors

#### **Student Perspective**



n=1,271; percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

Source: StudentMarketing, 2018



**PARENTS** 

#### Preferred course components

**STUDENTS** 

## **Students** Cultural activities with locals Extra afternoon activities (e.g. shopping, sightseeing, museum visits) Extra afternoon activities (e.g. shopping, sightseeing, museum visits) Extra weekend activities (e.g. excursions, tours) Interactive workshops (e.g. public speaking, communication) Immersion into living in Australia (e.g. get to know Australia's legal system) Extra weekend activities (e.g. excursions, tours) Elective classes with locals (e.g. knowledge exchange with Australian businesses) Interactive workshops (e.g. public speaking, communication) Working opportunities (e.g. internships) Working opportunities (e.g. internships) Elective classes with locals (e.g. knowledge exchange with Australian businesses)

n=1,271; multiple options were possible

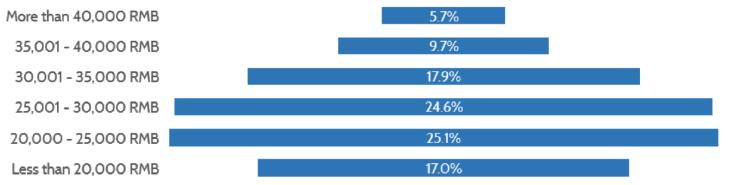
n=623; multiple options were possible

**Source:** StudentMarketing, 2018



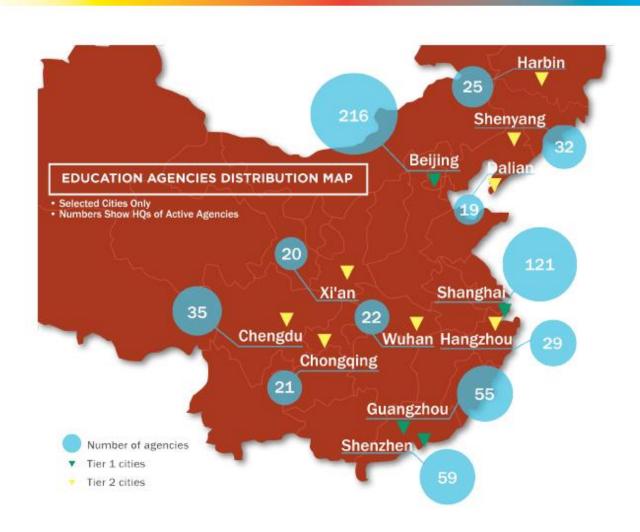
#### **Student Perspective**

Amount of money prospective students were willing to pay for the language course in Australia



n=1,271





**Geographical Distribution** of Chinese Agents

\_\_\_\_\_\_68



**Competitor Activity** 

#### **CANADA**

- Policies at national, sectoral and individual levels
- Visa policy is not particularly standalone ELICOS-focused
- Opening seven new visa application centres in China
- Joint marketing and branding
- Mobile app in the Chinese language to further promote Canadian programs

#### UK

- Targets China on all three levels
- Investing in marketing
- English UK regularly holds fairs in China
- The British Council operates in China as the cultural and education section of the British Embassy and consulates
- 'English is GREAT' campaign, promoting proficiency in English for more people in China

Source: StudentMarketing, 2018



#### **Competitor Activity**

#### **USA**

- Preference is actually for higher education and high school programs
- Does not have a dedicated nation-wide English language training strategy

#### **NEW ZEALAND**

 English New Zealand is currently not targeting China for any of its joint marketing events

#### **AUSTRALIA**

- Marketing activities
- Catered by Austrade, or alternatively by individual Australian colleges
- Limited activity oriented around standalone ELICOS courses



### Australian government – visa regulation Australian colleges – product adjustments Agents

- marketing reach
- training & support
- proper market introductions

#### **Statistics**

- for more awareness about benefits
- demystification

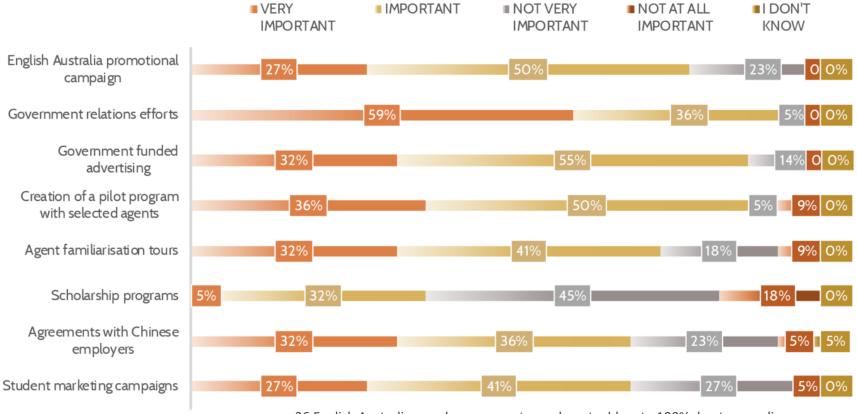
Alumni – testimonials and community
Marketing collateral in Mandarin
Digital hub in China
Influencers – Hosted program
Media – Press tour & partnerships
Awareness events
Political endorsement

#### **Demand Stimulators**



# Which of the following would be most effective for developing growth in standalone ELICOS from China?

#### **Demand Stimulators**



n=36 English Australia members; percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

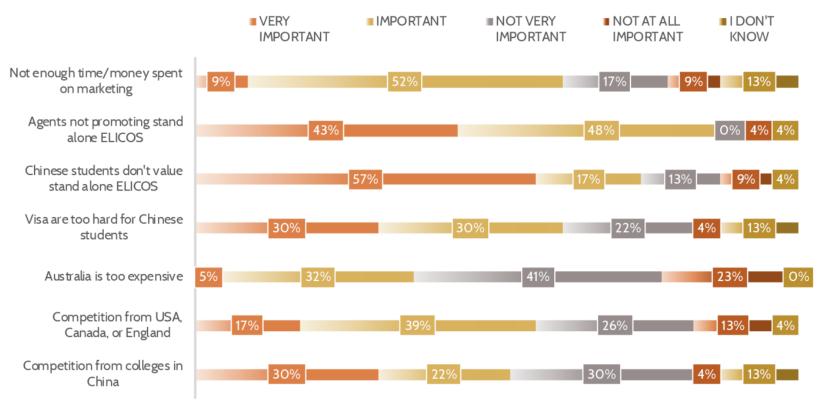
Source: English Australia, 2018



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# Main barriers to increasing the number of standalone ELICOS students from China

#### **Barriers to Entry**



n=36 English Australia members; percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

Source: English Australia, 2018



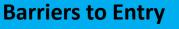














Reputation



Misinterpretations



**Competition** 



Job market



**Agents** 















**Online learning** 

#### **Opportunities**

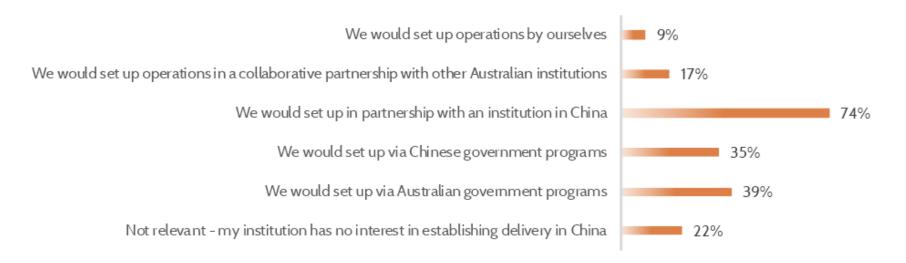


**Transnational Education (TNE)** 



#### **Opportunities**

Effective ways of establishing delivery of English language courses in China according to English Australia member colleges



n=36 English Australia members; percentages do not add up to 100% due to rounding

Source: English Australia, 2018

# Options for consideration



1. Effort to stimulate the demand

**Market opportunity** 

- 2. Strategy plan or blueprint
- 3. Partnerships
- 4. Agents as an integral part of demand stimulation
- 5. Product specific to the needs and preferences of Chinese customers
- 6. Teacher training and online learning
- 7. English teaching provision to the Chinese market
- 8. In-country high-street English teaching
- 9. Marketing techniques in China
- 10. Awareness campaign about the benefits of ELICOS
- 11. Market influencers, opinion makers, and journalists

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